CONTENTS

About the Authors	<i>I-5</i>
Preface to Sixth edition	<i>I-7</i>
Syllabus	<i>I-9</i>

PAGE

Year 1

1

INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

 Multi-disciplinary nature of environmental studies Components of environment 	1.6
• Environmental study: Scope and importance	1.10
 Concept of Sustainability and Sustainable Development 	1.11
 Brief history of Environmentalism 	1.16
REVIEW QUESTIONS	1.17
PAST EXAM QUESTIONS	1.17
OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	1.18
PRACTICAL EXERCISE	1.20

<u>2</u> ECOSYSTEMS

٠	Definition and concept of ecosystem	2.1
٠	Structure of ecosystem	2.2
٠	Functions of ecosystems	2.4
	 Physical (Energy flow/Energy circuits) 	2.4

CONTENTS

	- C	IO

PAGE

 Biological (Food chains, Food web, Ecological succession) 	2.4
 Biogeochemical (Nutrient Cycling) Processes 	2.7
Concepts of productivity	2.14
 Ecological pyramids 	2.15
 Ecosystem Homeostasis 	2.18
◆ Types of ecosystems	2.19
 Tundra 	2.19
■ Forest Ecosystem	2.22
 Grassland Ecosystem 	2.24
 Desert Ecosystem 	2.25
 Aquatic Ecosystem 	2.27
Ecosystem Services	2.33
 Ecosystem preservation and conservation strategies 	2.34
 Basics of Ecosystem Restoration 	2.34
CASE STUDIES	2.36
REVIEW QUESTIONS	2.37
PAST EXAM QUESTIONS	2.38
OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	2.40
PRACTICAL EXERCISE	2.42

<u>3</u> NATURAL RESOURCES

♦ Natural Resources	3.1
 Renewable Resources 	3.2
 Water Resources 	3.35
Energy Resources	3.43
CASE STUDIES	3.59
REVIEW QUESTIONS	3.67
PAST EXAM QUESTIONS	3.68
OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	3.69
PRACTICAL EXERCISE	3.72

I-19

PAGE

4

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

What is environmental pollution?	4.2
 Types of environmental pollution 	4.3
 Air pollution 	4.3
 Water pollution 	4.11
 Soil pollution 	4.20
 Thermal pollution 	4.23
 Noise pollution 	4.26
 Nuclear hazards 	4.32
 Effects of Nuclear Hazards and Health Risks 	4.34
 Solid waste management 	4.35
 Some technologies for Processing, treatment, and disposal 	
of Solid waste	4.40
 Vermi Composting 	4.42
■ E-waste	4.43
♦ Hazardous wastes	4.45
CASE STUDIES	4.47
REVIEW QUESTIONS	4.55
PAST EXAM QUESTIONS	4.57
OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	4.59
PRACTICAL EXERCISE	4.62

Year 2

5

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES AND POLICIES

 Causes of climate change 	5.3
 International agreements and programmes 	5.10
 Earth summit, UNCED 	5.10
 Global Warming Convention or United Nation Framework 	
Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)	5.12

CONTENTS

PAGE

 Kyoto Protocol 	5.14
 Montreal Protocol 	5.16
 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 	5.19
Ramsar Convention	5.21
 The Chemical Weapons Convention 	5.23
 United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) 	5.27
 Convention on International Trade in Endangered 	
Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES)	5.29
Sustainable development	5.31
 Sustainable Development Goals: India's National Action 	
Plan on Climate Change and its Major Missions	5.38
 Environment legislation in India 	5.40
♦ G-20 & Sustainability	5.57
REVIEW QUESTIONS	5.59
PAST EXAM QUESTIONS	5.59
OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	5.61
PRACTICAL EXERCISE	5.63

<u>6</u>

BIODIVERSITY & CONSERVATION

6.1
6.1
6.4
6.6
6.6
6.10
6.10
6.10
6.11
6.11
6.12

CONTENTS	I-21
	PAGE
◆ Man-wildlife conflicts	6.14
◆ Biological invasions with emphasis on Indian biodiversity	6.15
 Current mass extinction crisis 	6.17
 Conservation of biodiversity 	6.19
 In-Situ Conservations 	6.20
 National Parks and Sanctuaries 	6.22
 Ex-situ conservation 	6.24
 Types of species (keystone, flagship, umbrella, and indicator species) 	6.25
 Species reintroduction and translocation 	6.27
◆ Values of biodiversity	6.28
◆ Ecological role of biodiversity	6.30
◆ The sacred groves and their importance	6.31
CASE STUDIES	6.32
REVIEW QUESTIONS	6.53
PAST EXAM QUESTIONS	6.53
OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	6.55
PRACTICAL EXERCISE	6.57

7

HUMAN COMMUNITIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

 Human population growth 	7.1
 Impacts on environment, human health and welfare 	7.3
◆ Carbon footprint	7.4
 Resettlement and rehabilitation of developmental project affected persons and communities 	7.5
♦ Relevant case study	7.5
♦ Disasters	7.9
♦ Disaster management	7.11
 Environmental movements 	7.15
 Environmental movements case studies 	7.17

 Environmental justice 	7.23
 Environmental philosophy : Environmental ethics 	7.24
• Role of world religions and cultures in environmental	7.26
conservation	7.26
 Environmental communication and public awareness 	7.31
CASE STUDIES	7.31
REVIEW QUESTIONS	7.36
PAST EXAM QUESTIONS	7.37
OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	7.38
PRACTICAL EXERCISE	7.41
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES PAPER - 2020 (OBE) (CBCS)	P.1
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES PAPER - 2021 (OBE) (CBCS)	P.4
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE PAPER - JANUARY 2023 (AEC-I, UGCF)	P.6
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE PAPER - JULY 2023 (AEC-I, UGCF)	P.9